Fencing Warm-Up		
Stretch	<u>Description</u>	
Walking lunges and Reverse lunges	<ol> <li>Conduct normal forward lunges, bending both knees at the same time as close to the ground as possible.</li> <li>Alternating legs to one side of the hall.</li> <li>Then on the way back do it backwards i.e reverse lunges.</li> </ol>	
Hip Circles	<ol> <li>Stand on one leg, using a wall or a heavy piece of furniture for support if necessary.</li> <li>Raise the other leg out to the side and move it in a circular motion.</li> <li>Perform 20 rotations with each leg.</li> </ol>	
Squats	<ol> <li>Stand with the feet hip-width apart.</li> <li>Gently lower the body into a squatting position, making sure the knees do not go past the toes.</li> <li>Squeeze the glutes — the muscles in the buttocks — when returning to a standing position.</li> <li>Repeat the movement 10 times.</li> </ol>	TRAINING
Leg Swings	<ol> <li>Stand up straight and lift one leg. Use a wall or a heavy piece of furniture for support, if necessary.</li> <li>Gently swing the leg forward and backward, like a pendulum. Keep the knee straight or bent.</li> <li>Repeat the swinging motion with the opposite leg.</li> <li>Perform 20 repetitions on each side.</li> </ol>	
Arm Circles	<ol> <li>Stand up straight with the feet shoulder-width apart.</li> <li>Hold the arms out to the sides, keeping them at the height of the shoulders.</li> <li>Move the arms in a circular motion. Start with small circles and gradually widen them.</li> <li>Move the arms clockwise for 20 rotations, then repeat the movements in the opposite direction.</li> </ol>	A TOTAL

Upper Body Twist	<ol> <li>Stand up straight, with the feet shoulder-width apart. Raise the arms to the height of the shoulders.</li> <li>Rotate the body from side to side without moving the torso.</li> <li>Repeat this 5–10 times</li> </ol>
Wrist Rotations	<ol> <li>Stretch your arm out in front of you.</li> <li>Slowly, point the fingers down until you feel a stretch. Use the other hand to gently pull the raised hand toward the body. Hold this position for 3–5 seconds.</li> <li>Point the fingers toward the ceiling until you feel a stretch. Use the other hand to gently pull the raised hand toward the body. Hold this position for 3–5 seconds.</li> <li>Repeat this three times.</li> </ol>
Toe Touches (Hamstrings)	<ol> <li>Plant both feet on the floor hip-width apart.</li> <li>While keeping your legs straight, bend forward from your hips and reach for your toes with both hands (or as far as you can).</li> <li>Rest your hands on the mat, feet, or on your shins — whichever is most comfortable.</li> <li>Hold this position for 10-20 seconds, repeat 10 times</li> </ol>
Standing Quad Stretch	<ol> <li>While standing, hold onto a countertop or chair back to assist in balance.</li> <li>Bend your knee by grasping your ankle with one hand, moving your foot toward your buttocks.</li> <li>Gently pull on your ankle to bend your knee as far as possible.</li> <li>Maintain position for 30 seconds.</li> <li>Return to standing position.</li> <li>Repeat exercise 3 to 5 times with each leg.</li> </ol>
Kneeling Hip Flexor Stretch	<ol> <li>kneel on both knees. Your bottom should be on the heels of your feet with the balls of your feet pressed firmly against the mat.</li> <li>Lean forward and press your palms to the mat. Hands should be shoulder-width apart and elbows should be bent slightly to prevent them from locking.</li> <li>Bring your left knee forward through the gap between your arms and place your left foot flat on the mat in front of you, creating a 90-degree angle.</li> <li>Straighten your upper body and place both of your hands on your left knee in front of you for support and balance.</li> <li>Extend your right leg behind you. Your right knee should be pressed into the mat and the top of your right foot is rested on the mat.</li> <li>Lean forward slightly to deepen the stretch. Hold for 20-30 seconds.</li> <li>Exit the stretch and repeat on the other side.</li> </ol>

Lateral Trunk Flexor	<ol> <li>Stand with your feet shoulder width apart and place one hand on your hip.</li> <li>Extend the other hand into the air, leaning over to the side while you increase the stretch by pushing your hips</li> <li>in the opposite direction.</li> <li>Hold this position before you repeat on the other side.</li> </ol>
Tricep Stretch	<ol> <li>Stand straight with your feet hip-width apart. Lift and bend one arm until your hand is in the middle of the upper back.</li> <li>Grasp the elbow with the other hand and gently pull.</li> <li>Hold for 10 to 20 seconds and repeat on the other side.</li> </ol>
Bicep & Deltoid Stretch	<ol> <li>Interlace your hands at the base of your spine.</li> <li>Straighten your arms and turn your palms to face down.</li> <li>Raise your arms up as high as you can.</li> <li>Hold this position for up to 1 minute.</li> <li>Repeat 1 to 3 times.</li> </ol>

